INSTITUTE FOR BULGARIAN LANGUAGE

BULGARIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

БЪЛГАРСКИ ЕЗИК

BULGARIAN LANGUAGE

JOURNAL PUBLISHED BY INSTITUTE FOR BULGARIAN LANGUAGE
PROFESSOR LYUBOMIR ANDREYCHIN
AT THE BULGARIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

EDITORS OF THE ISSUE

PROF. DR. DIANA BLAGOEVA, ASSOC. PROF. DR. HRISTINA DEYKOVA
ASSOC. PROF. DR. MILEN TOMOV

LXXII 2025 ISSUE 3

"Balgarski ezik" / Bulgarian Language Journal is a scientific journal dedicated to the comprehensive study of the Bulgarian language. It publishes original research of high scholarly merit in all areas of Bulgarian linguistics, as well as in general and Slavic linguistics, theoretical, applied, and computational linguistics. The journal welcomes contributions on the history, dialectal diversity, and contemporary state of Bulgarian, covering all linguistic domains including grammar, lexicon, dialectology, etymology, onomastics, ethnolinguistics, psycholinguistics, and sociolinguistics, along with interdisciplinary studies.

Articles published in "Balgarski ezik" contribute to the advancement of typological and contrastive studies by providing the global scholarly community with comprehensive research and insights into Bulgarian as a Slavic, Balkan, and European language, including from a contrastive perspective.The journal also plays a significant role in preserving Bulgaria's linguistic, cultural, and historical heritage, elucidating national and cultural identity through language, and promoting linguistic competence and awareness in society."Balgarski ezik" is intended for scholars, educators, and students.

Sections: Articles; Scientific Communications; Language Use and Linguistic Competence; Reviews and Surveys; Chronicles; Anniversaries and Jubilees

Papers submitted to the Journal should conform to the Journal's requirements.

Submissions are subjected to double blind review by two independent reviewers.

Editor-in-Chief: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Tatyana Aleksandrova –
Institute for Bulgarian Language, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

Deputy Editor-in-Chief: Prof. Dr. Diana Blagoeva –
Institute for Bulgarian Language, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences

International Editorial Board

Editors (Institute for Bulgarian Language, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences):
Prof. Dr. Elka Mircheva; Assoc. Prof. Dr. Hristina Deykova; Assoc. Prof. Dr. Katya Charalozova; Assoc. Prof. Dr. Milen Tomov; Assoc. Prof. Dr. Tsvetana Dimitrova

Members: Prof. **Boris Norman** – Belarusian State University (Belarus); Prof. **Catherine Rudin** – Indiana University (USA); Prof. **Ernest Scatton** – University at Albany (USA); Prof. **Elena Uzeneva** – Russian Academy of Sciences (Russian Federation); Prof. **Giuseppe Dell'Agata** – University of Pisa (Italy); Prof. **Helmut Schaller** – University of Marburg (Germany); Corr. Mem. of Bulgarian Academy of Sciences Prof. **Ivan Dobrev** – Sofia University St. Kliment Ohridski (Bulgaria); Prof. **Iliana Krapova** – Ca' Foscari University of Venice (Italy); Prof. **Jack Feuillet** – National Institute of Oriental Languages and Civilizations (France); Prof. **Ilkka Lindstedt** – University of Helsinki (Finland); Prof. **Mila Dimitrova-Valchanova** – Norwegian University of Science and Technology (Norway); Prof. **Maxim Stamenov** – Institute for Bulgarian Language, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (Bulgaria); Corr. Mem. of Bulgarian Academy of Sciences Prof. **Stoyan Burov** – University of Veliko Tarnovo (Bulgaria); Prof. **Vasil Raynov** – Institute for Bulgarian Language, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (Bulgaria); Prof. **Viara Maldzhieva** – Nicolaus Copernicus University, Toruń (Poland)

Editor of the English Texts: Assist. Prof. Dr. **Svetlozara Leseva**

Manager: **Nina Marinova**

Address of the Editorial Office: Institute for Bulgarian Language, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences; 52 Shipchenski Prohod Blvd., Bl. 17; Sofia 1113, Bulgaria; Tel. + 35929792912

e-mail: **balgarskiezik@mail.bg**
www.balgarskiezik.eu

Authors retain the copyright on their articles.

This open access issue (3/2025) of journal *Balgarski ezik* (*Bulgarian Language*) is published and distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution license (Attribution-Non Commercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International – CC-BY-NC-ND 4.0).

The publication of this issue of the Journal is supported by the National Science Fund of the Ministry of Education and Science, Contract No KP-06-NP 6/3 – 02.12.2024.

This issue of the journal was published on 30 September 2025.

© Authors, 2025
© Institute for Bulgarian Language *Prof. Lybomir Andreychin*
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, 2025

ISSN 0005-4283 (print)
ISSN 2603-3372 (online)